# Leadership in the 116<sup>th</sup> Congress

House and Senate leadership shifts

**January 3, 2019** 

**Producer** Nicholas Wu

# Roadmap

Changes in House Democratic leadership Changes in House Republican leadership

Changes in Senate Democratic leadership

Changes in Senate Republican leadership

### 115th Congress House Democratic leadership



Minority Leader Nancy Pelosi (CA-12)



Minority Whip Steny Hoyer (MD-5)



Assistant Minority Leader James Clyburn (SC-6)



Dem. Congressional Campaign Committee Chairman Ben Ray Luján (NM-3)



**Dem. Caucus Chairman** Joe Crowley (NY-14)



Dem. Caucus Vice-Chair Linda Sánchez (CA-38)

Sources: National Journal research, 2018.

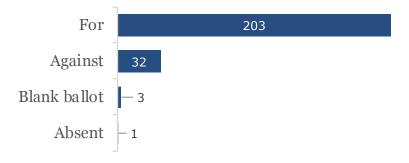
#### Speaker of the House



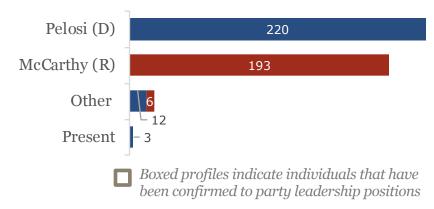
### Nancy Pelosi (D-CA), 78

- Minority Leader in the previous Congress
- Served as Speaker from 2007-2011 when Democrats last had a House majority
- Was elected as the House Democrats' nominee for Speaker by a 203-32 vote on Nov. 28, 2018
- Won her bid for Speaker in the full House vote on Jan. 3, 2019

#### Nov. 28 Democratic Caucus vote for Speaker



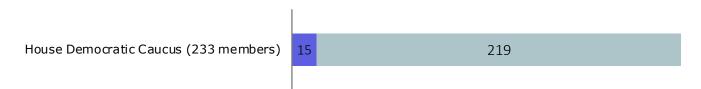
#### Jan. 3 House vote for Speaker



## 15 Democrats voted against Pelosi in the full House vote

| Democrats o              | pposing Pelosi              |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Anthony Brindisi (D-NY)* | Kathleen Rice (D-NY)        |
| Jim Cooper (D-TN)        | Jeff Van Drew (D-NJ)*       |
| Jason Crow (D-CO)*       | Max Rose (D-NY)*            |
| Joe Cunningham (D-SC)*   | Kurt Schrader (D-OR)        |
| Jared Golden (D-ME)*     | Mikie Sherrill (D-NJ)*      |
| Ron Kind (D-WI)          | Elissa Slotkin (D-MI)*      |
| Conor Lamb (D-PA)        | Abigail Spanberger (D-VA) * |
| Ben McAdams (D-UT)*      |                             |

■ Voted against Pelosi for speaker ■ Voted for Pelosi for speaker



\* Freshman member of Congress

Sources: National Journal research 2018; Roll Call; Politico; Washington Post.

#### **Majority Leader**



#### Steny Hoyer (D-MD), 79

- A moderate who represents the old guard of the Democratic Party
- Could succeed Pelosi if she left leadership
- Ran unopposed for Majority Leader

#### **Majority Whip**



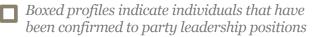
#### Diana Degette (D-CO), 61

- Has been the Chief Democratic Whip for the past seven Congresses
- Argues that women voters powered the Democratic win, so House Democrats "need to repay their trust"
- Dropped out of the race for Majority Whip on Nov. 19



#### Jim Clyburn (D-SC), 77

- Highest ranking African American in Congress
- Unopposed for Majority Whip
- Previously served as Majority Whip from 2007-2011



#### Assistant Democratic Leader



# Ben Ray Luján (D-NM), 46Served as the DCCC chair in 2018, a good

- election year for Democrats
- Ran unopposed



#### David Cicilline (D-RI), 57

- Current Democratic Policy and Communications Committee Co-Chair
- Vice Chair of the Progressive Caucus
- Dropped out of the Assistant Democratic Leader race on Nov. 21 to run for DPCC chair, a newly created position

#### **Caucus Chair**



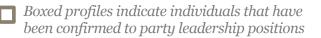
#### Hakeem Jeffries (D-NY), 47

- Democratic Policy and Communications Committee co-chair
- Member of the Progressive Caucus
- Won the Caucus Chair race 123-113



#### Barbara Lee (D-CA), 72

- One of the most progressive members of Congress
- Member of the Progressive Caucus
- Ran for Caucus Chair against Joe Crowley two years ago and lost by two votes



#### Vice Caucus Chair



#### Pete Aguilar (D-CA), 39

- Declared his candidacy for Vice Caucus Chair in late September 2018
- Member of the moderate New Democrats
- Whip for the Congressional Hispanic Caucus

#### DCCC chair



#### Sean Patrick Maloney (D-NY), 52

- Conducted a review of DCCC strategy after the 2016 election
- Member of the New Democrats
- Withdrew from the race



#### Denny Heck (D-WA), 66

- Served as the DCCC recruitment chair in the 2018 election cycle
- Member of the New Democrats



#### Katherine Clark (D-MA), 55

- Declared her candidacy for Vice Caucus Chair in late July 2018
- Member of the Progressive Caucus
- Recruitment vice chairwoman for the DPCC
- Won election 144-90



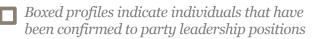
#### Cheri Bustos (D-IL), 57

- Served as the DCCC heartland engagement chair in the 2018 election cycle
- Current co-chair of the DPCC
- Member of the New Democrats
- Elected DCCC Chair 117-83-32



#### Suzan DelBene (D-NM), 56

- Served as a DCCC finance co-chair in the 2018 election cycle
- Vice-Chair of the New Democrats



DPCC Co-Chair (three elected positions, restricted to junior members)\*



#### Debbie Dingell (D-MI), 64

- Former DNC member
- Member of the Progressive Caucus
- Won election with 144 votes



#### Ted Lieu (D-CA), 49

- Whip of the Asian Pacific American Caucus
- Member of the Progressive Caucus
- Won election with 161 votes



#### Adriano Espaillat (D-NY), 64

- Former member of the New York State Senate and Assembly
- Member of the Progressive Caucus



#### Matt Cartwright (D-PA), 57

- Ran for DPCC Co-Chair in 2016 and lost
- Whip of the Progressive Caucus
- Won election with 119 votes



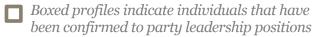
#### John Garamendi (D-CA), 73

• Former California Assemblyman, Insurance Commissioner and Lieutenant Governor



#### Chrissy Houlahan (D-PA), 51

• The only DPCC candidate from the freshman Congressional class

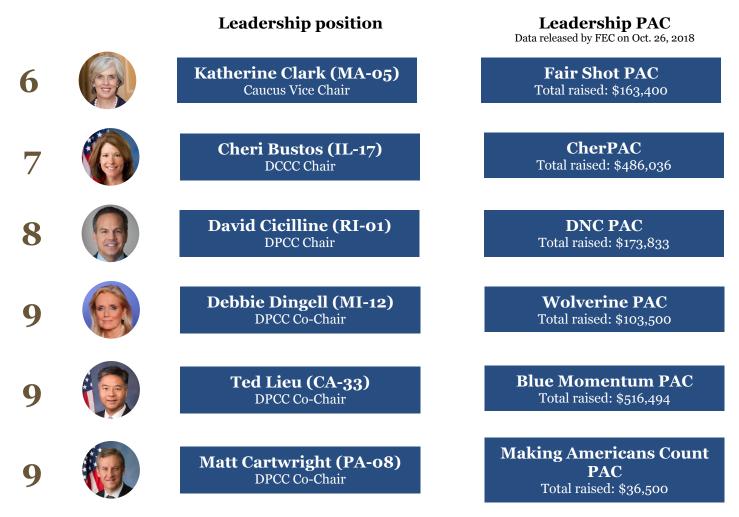


# Majority leadership, US House, 116th Congress (1/2)



Sources: House.gov; Open Secrets, The Center for Responsive Politics, 2018.

# Majority leadership, US House, 116th Congress (2/2)



Sources: House.gov; Open Secrets, The Center for Responsive Politics, 2018.

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Changes in Senate Republican leadership

### 115th Congress House Republican leadership



Speaker of the House Paul Ryan (WI-1)



Majority Leader Kevin McCarthy (CA-23)



Majority Whip Steve Scalise (SC-6)



**Rep. Conference Chair** *Cathy McMorris Rodgers (WA-5)* 



Policy Committee Chair Luke Messer (IN-6)

Sources: house.gov/leadership

# 116th House Republican leadership contenders

**Minority Leader** 



#### Kevin McCarthy (R-CA), 53

- Has Paul Ryan's endorsement for Minority Leader
- Elected 159-43 as Minority Leader

#### Whip



#### Steve Scalise (R-LA), 53

- Previously served as Majority Whip
- Ran unopposed for Minority Whip

#### **Conference Chair**



#### Liz Cheney (R-WY), 52

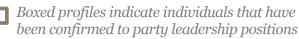
• Ran unopposed for Conference Chair after Cathy McMorris Rogers (R-WA) dropped out of the race

Sources: Lindsey McPherson, "House Republicans Considering Leadership Bids – So Far," Roll Call, August 9, 2018.



#### Jim Jordan (R-OH), 54

- Founding chair of the House Freedom Caucus and a former Republican Study Committee Chair
- Lost the race for Minority Leader



# 116th House Republican leadership contenders

#### **Policy Committee Chair**



#### Gary Palmer (R-AL), 64

- Previously the head of several Alabama think tanks
- Member of the House Freedom Caucus
- Elected 130-63



#### David Schweikert (R-AZ), 56

• Member of the House Freedom Caucus

Boxed profiles indicate individuals that have been confirmed to party leadership positions

Sources: Lindsey McPherson, "House Republicans Considering Leadership Bids — So Far," *Roll Call*, August 9, 2018.

## Minority leadership, US House, 116th Congress



Sources: House.gov; Open Secrets, The Center for Responsive Politics, 2018.

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### 115th Congress Senate Democratic leadership



Minority Leader Chuck Schumer (D-NY)



**Minority Whip** *Dick Durbin (D-IL)* 



Assistant Dem. Leader Patty Murray (D-WA)



Policy Committee Chair Debbie Stabenow (D-MI)



**DSCC Chair** Chris Van Hollen (D-MD)

Sources: The Congressional Institute, 2018.

## Minority leadership, US Senate, 116th Congress



Sources: Senate.gov; Open Secrets, The Center for Responsive Politics, 2018.

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### 115th Congress Senate Republican leadership



Majority Leader Mitch McConnell (R-KY)



Majority Whip John Cornyn (R-TX)



Conference Chair John Thune (R-SD)



Policy Committee Chair John Barrasso (R-WY)



NRSC Chair Cory Gardner (R-CO)

Sources: The Congressional Institute, 2018.

## Majority leadership, US Senate, 116th Congress



Sources: Senate.gov; Open Secrets, The Center for Responsive Politics, 2018..org