

- · Bend, Oregon
- Wastewater Epidemiology Covid19
- Industrial Pretreatment Program
- Working with Breweries
- Concerns for infrastructure
- PVC special use in a unique town/climate
- Questions

DISCOVER BEND - THE MOUNTAIN TOWN THAT HAS IT ALL!







ONE

Delivering the highest quality water from pure sources to our residents, businesses and visitors

WATER



Collecting local used water, safely treating it for reuse and/or returning it back into our aquifer

WASTEWATER



Protecting both surface and ground water quality, and preventing localized flooding

STORMWATER



OPERATIONAL HIGHLIGHTS



Over 2.1 Billion Gallons of used water was conveved and treated

218 Million Gallons of recycled water produced for irrigation

1,200 Dry Tons of biosolids produced as soil amendment for local agriculture

97 Miles

Collection pipelines cleaned

70 Miles

Collection pipelines inspected



8,486 Catch basins inspected and cleaned

62 Miles

Stormwater pipelines inspected and/or cleaned 178 Swales

Over 50,300

Laboratory test results processed from samples

Maintained monthly during spring/summer season

Over 6,200

Call Center customer service requests completed



Over 4.5 Billion Gallons of award winning water delivered to customers Over 7,200

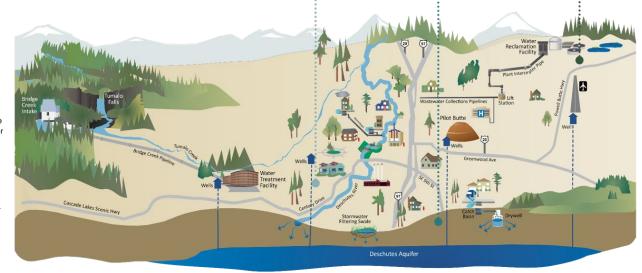
Fire hydrants inspected and maintained

Maintaining a healthy water system requires a holistic approach to water that moves beyond the foundation of pipes and pumps. While keeping our infrastructure in good condition and supporting operations to keep costs down is critical, we must also protect our water quality, our watershed, and future water rights for our community.

The following list includes some of the vital support programs that protect our water supply and water system:

- · Bendoregon.gov/Lab
- WaterWiseTips.org
- · Bendoregon.gov/WaterPlanning
- Bendoregon.gov/CrossConnection
- Bendoregon.gov/IPP

Use the hyperlinks above to visit our website and learn more about these important programs.





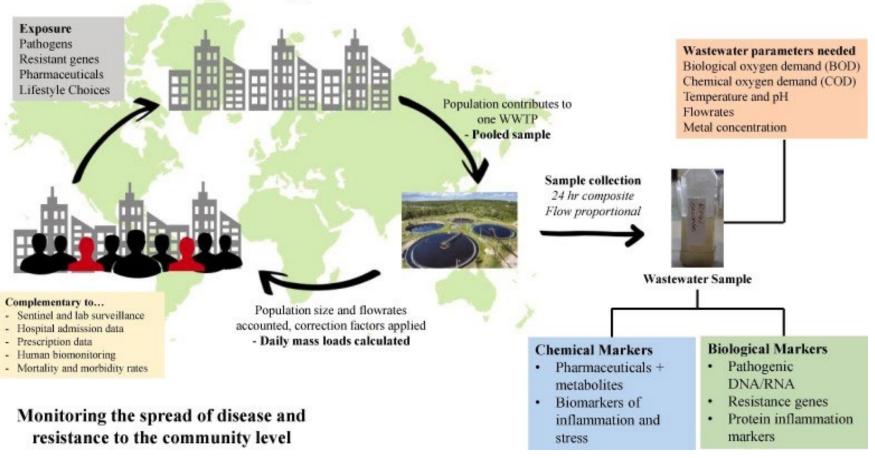
WATER RECLAMATION FACILITY



THE FUTURE IS NOW: WASTEWATER SURVEILLANCE



Wastewater-Based Epidemiology



 Communities are looking at SARS-CoV-2 Viral titers to understand trends over time, and using that data to further inform reopening plans for including colleges and school systems.

https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-

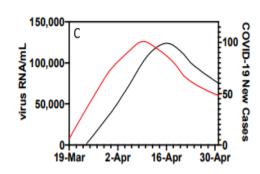
ncov/cases-updates/wastewater-

surveillance.html









CITY OF BEND WASTEWATER EPIDEMIOLOGY COLLABORATION 2020-LET'S DO THIS!



- Biobot Analytics Sewage Testing Program
- Full support form City Management and Council
- Oregon State University Split Samples/New Methodology
- Deschutes County Health Department
- Trace Study Combining door to door testing w/ Wastewater analysis
- Ongoing sampling and analysis with Oregon State University



COVID/ FIELD SAMPLING AND MEASUREMENTS TEAM





The City and industries working together to protect resources and infrastructure

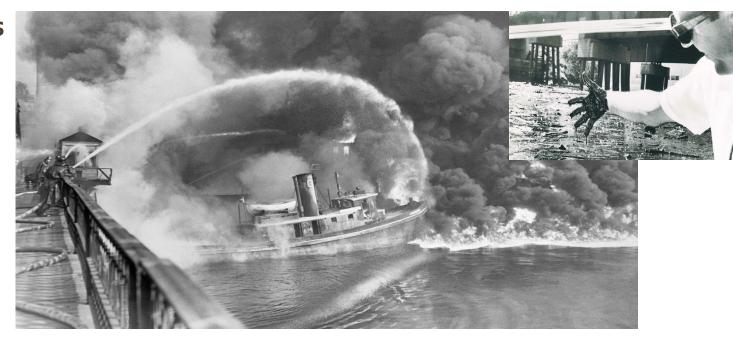
History of Industrial Waste –Cuyahoga River
History of Brewery Waste – one of the oldest industrial wastes
Brew waste management in Bend
Issues for collections system and treatment
Mutually beneficial Collaboration with industry

DOMESTIC SEWAGE - CHICAGO SANITARY DISTRICT 1889





- Clean Water Act 1972
- 40 CFR 403 National Pretreatment Standards 1977
- 40 CFR 403.6 Categorical standards indirect dischargers
- Local Limits

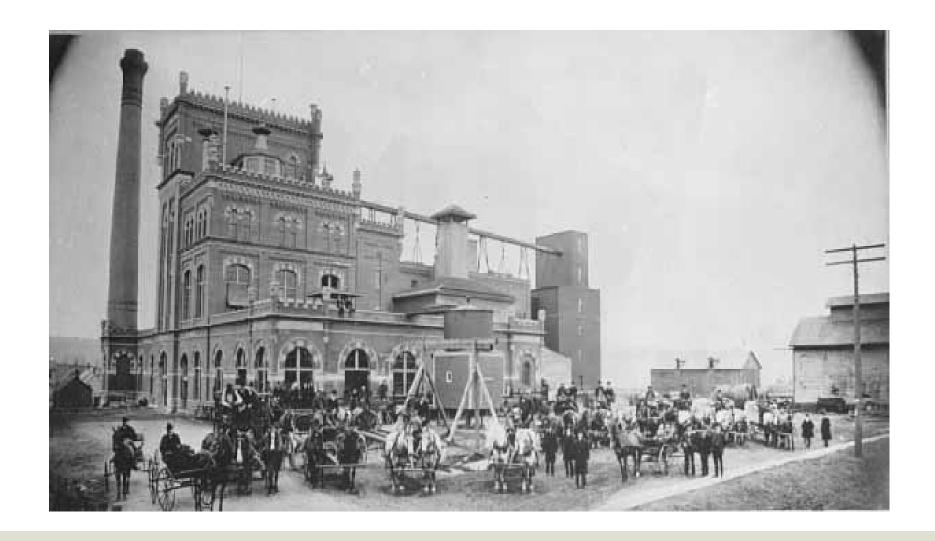


- Primary Purpose is to restore and protect the quality of the nation's surface waters
- As originally approved, the ultimate goal was to eliminate the discharge of pollutants into navigable waters
- Interim goal of insuring waters were fishable and swimmable
- Direct Dischargers regulated under an NPDES permit
- Indirect Discharges POTW holds NPDES permit



BREWERY WASTE, ONE OF THE OLDEST INDUSTRIAL WASTES!





100 YEARS OF BREW WASTE HISTORY: CLEVELAND 1840-1940



- "Cleaner than water." The process of boiling water and other ingredients produced a beverage cleaner than water during a period when cholera and other diseases were common.
- 1900: 23 Breweries, over 4 million gallons of beer were brewed locally each year. Many small family run
- **1920-1933:** Prohibition
- 1939: 9 breweries employing 1,265 people





MODERN WASTEWATER TREATMENT/ RISE OF THE CRAFT BREW INDUSTRY



- Pre-treatment may be necessary to smaller plant
- Larger plants may be designed to handle the waste, may impose surcharges for infrastructure R & R and additional cost of treatment



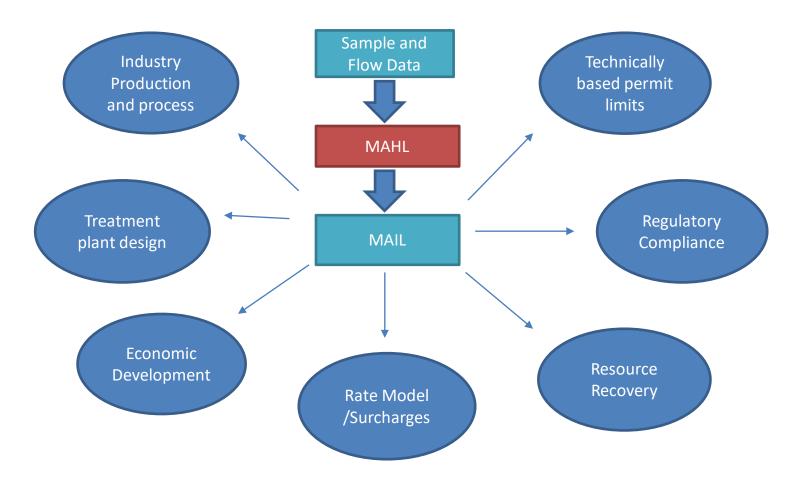


DESCHUTES BREWERY: SIGNIFICANT INDUSTRIAL USER <25,000GPD DISCHARGE









CITY OF BEND |

COLLECTIONS SYSTEM MAINTENANCE, REPAIR AND REPLACE







- Hydraulic capacity problems
- Plugging
- Odors
- pH (high and low)
- Temperature
- Corrosion







Special Challenge for collections and treatment

Dry climate

Over 480 pump stations

New construction - Green Building practices

No combined stormwater, little or no inflow and infiltration

Water conservation programs – commercial & industrial users

Higher than average influent at WRF (are industries diluting?)

Higher concentration of Ammonia, nutrients and salts





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